

EARLY EUROPEAN WATCHMAKERS

NOTE ABBREVIATIONS USED

art = maker used this enamel case painter, enamel = enamel case painter or artist
 pat. = patent or inventor, c. = circa or about, since = founded to present
 This list of EARLY EUROPEAN WATCHMAKERS is a small %.

- Achard, J. Francois (Geneva, c. 1750)
 Addison, J. (London, 1760-1780)
 Adamson, Gustave (Paris, 1775-1790)
 Alfred, W. Humphreys (London, c. 1905)
 Alibut (Paris, c. 1750s)
 Alliez, Buchelard & Teron Co. (French, c. 1830)
 Amabric, Abraham (Geneva, c. 1750-1800)
 Amabric, Freres (Geneva, c. 1760-1795)
 Amon (Paris, 1913)
 Andre, Jean (enamel) (Geneva, 1660-1705)
 Anthony, Williams (London, 1785-1840)
 Antram, J. (London, c. 1700-1730)
 Appleby, Edward (London, c. 1675)
 Appleby, Joshua (London, c. 1720-1745)
 Ardin, Coppet (c. 1710)
 Arlaud, Benjamin (London, c. 1680)
 Arlaud, Louis (Geneva, ca 1750)
 Anord & Dent (London) c. 1839
 Arnold & Frodsham, Charles (London, 1845)
 Arnold, Henry (London, c. 1770-1780)
 Arnold, John (London, ca 1760-1790)
 Arnold, John Roger, son of (London, c. 1800-1830)
 Arnold, Nicolas (c. 1850)
 Arnold & Lewis, Lose Simmons (Manchester, ca 1860)
 Arnold & Son (London, c. 1787-1799)
 Assman, Julius (Glasshutte, 1850-1885)
 Auber, Daniel (London, c. 1750)
 Aubert, D. F. (Geneva, c. 1825)
 Aubert, Ferdinand (1810-1835)
 Aubert & Co. (Geneva, c. 1850)
 Aubry, Irene (Geneva, 1885-1910)
 Audibert (Paris, 1810-1820)
 Audemars, Freres (Swiss, 1810 until Co. splits in 1885)
 Audemars, Louis-Benjamin (Swiss, 1811-1867)
 Aureole (Swiss, 1921)
 Auricoste, Jules (Paris, c. 1910)
 Bachhofen, Felix (Swiss, 1675-1690)
 Badolles, Jean-Jacques (Geneva, 1779-1891)
 Baillon, Jean-Hilaire (Paris, c. 1727)
 Baird, Wm. (London, 1815-1825)
 Balsiger & Fils (c. 1825)
 Barberet, J. (Paris, ca 1600)
 Barbezat, Bole (Swiss, 1870)
 Baronneau, Jean-Louis (France, 1675-1700)
 Barnett, John (England) 1690
 Barraud & Lunds (England) 1872
 Barraud & Lunds (1812-1840)
 Barraud, Paul-Philip (London, 1752-1820)
 Barrow, Edward (London, c. 1650-1710)
 Barrow, Nathaniel (London, 1653-1689)
 Barry, M. (French, c. 1620)
 Bartholony, Abraham (Paris, 1750-1752)
 Barton, J. (London, 1760-1780)
 Barwise J. (London, 1800)
 Bassereau, Jean-Hilaire (Paris, c. 1800-1810)
 Bautre, Jean-Francois (Geneva, 1800-1835)
 Bautre & Moynier (Geneva, ca 1825)
 Beaumarchais, Caron (Paris, 1750-1795)
 Beauvais, Simon (London, ca 1690)
 Beckman, Daniel (London, 1670-1685)
 Beckner, Abraham (London, c. 1640)
 Beliard, Dominique (Paris, c. 1750)
 Bell, Benj. (London, 1650-1668)
 Bennett, John (London, 1850-1895)
 Benson, J. W. (London, 1850-1900)
 Bergstein, L. (London, ca 1840)
 Bernard, Nicholas (Paris, 1650-1690)
 Bernoulli, Daniel (Paris, 1720-1780)
 Berrollas, J. A. (Denmark, 1800-1830)
 Berthoud, Augusta-Louis (Paris, c. 1875)
 Berthoud, Ferdinand (Paris, 1750-1805)
 Beihler & Hartmann (Geneva, c. 1875)
 Blanc, Henri (Geneva, ends 1964)
 Blanc, Jules (Geneva, 1829-1840)
 Blanc & Fils (Geneva, 1770-1790)
 Bock, Johann (German, 1700-1750)
 Bockel (London, c. 1650)
 Bolslandon, Metz (c. 1780)
 Bolviller, Moise (Paris, 1840-1870)
 Bommelt, Leonhart (Nuremburg, Ger., c. 1690)
 Bonney (London, c. 1790)
 Bonnicksen, Bahne (England, 1890-1930) invented karrusel
 Booth, Edward (name change to Barlow)
 Bordier, Denis (France, c. 1575)
 Bordier, Freres (Geneva, 1787-1810)
 Bordier, Jacques (enamel) (c. 1670)
 Bornand, A. (Geneva, 1895-1915)
 Boubon (Paris, 1810-1820)
 Bouquet, David (London, ca 1630-1650)
 Bovet (England) 1815 (used J. L. Richer Art)
 Bovet, Edouard (Swiss, 1820-1918)
 Bovier, G. (enamel painter) (Paris, c. 1750)
 Brands, Jacob (Swiss, c. 1700)
 Brandt, Robert & Co. (Geneva, ca 1820)
 Breitling, "Leon" (Swiss, since 1884)
 Brookbank (London, 1776)
 Brocke (London, ca 1640)
 Brodon, Nicolas (Paris, 1674-1682)
 Bronikoff, a Wjatka (Russia, 1850 "watches of wood")
 Bruguier, Charles A. (Geneva, 1800-1860)
 Bull, Rainulph (one of the first British) (1590-1617)
 Burgis, Eduardus (London, 1680-1710)
 Burgis, G. (London, 1720-1740)
 Burnet, Thomas (London, c. 1800)
 Busch, Abraham (Hamburg, Ger., ca 1680)
 Buz, Johannes (Augsburg, Bavaria, ca 1625)
 Cabrier, Charles (London, c. 1690-1720)
 Capt, Henry Daniel (Geneva, 1802-1880)
 Caron, Augustus (Paris, ca 1750-1760)
 Caron, Francois-Modeste (Paris, 1770-1788)
 Caron, Pierre (Paris, c. 1700)
 Caron, Pierre Augustin (pat. virgule escap.) (Paris, 1750-1790)
 Carpenter, William (London, 1750-1800)
 Carte, John (England, 1680-1700)
 Champod, P. Amedee (enamel) (Geneva, 1850-1910)
 Chapeau, Peter (England) 1746
 Chapponier, Jean (Geneva, 1780-1800)
 Charlton, John (England) 1635
 Charman (London, 1780-1800)
 Charrot (Paris, 1775-1810)
 Chartiere (enamel) (France, ca 1635)
 Chaunes (Paris, c. 1580-1600)
 Chauvel, J. (England) 1720-25
 Chavanne & Pompejo (Vienna, 1785-1800)
 Cheneviere, Louis (Geneva, 1710-1740)
 Cheneviere, Urbain (Geneva, 1730-1760)
 Cheriot or Cherioz, Daniel (c. 1750-1790)
 Cheuillard (Blois, France, ca 1600)
 Chevalier & Co. (Geneva, 1795-1810)
 Cisin, Charles (Swiss, 1580-1610)
 Clark, Geo. (London, 1750-1785)
 Clay, Charles (England) 1750
 Clerc (Swiss, ca 1875)
 Clouzier, Jacques (Paris, 1690-1750)
 Cochin, D. (Paris, c. 1800)

Coque, Geo. (c. 1610)
 Cogniat (Paris, c. 1675)
 Coladon, Louis (Geneva, 1780-1850)
 Cole, James Ferguson (London, 1820-1875)
 Cole, Thomas (London, 1820-1864)
 Collins, Clement (London, c. 1705)
 Collins, John (London, c. 1720)
 Collins, R. (London, c. 1815)
 Colandre & Schnee (c. 1875)
 Combret, Pierre (Lyons, France, c. 1610-1625)
 Cooper, T. F. (England) 1842-80 later "T.M."
 Cotton, John (London, C. 1695-1715)
 Coulin, Jaques & Bry, Amy (Paris & Geneva, 1780-1790)
 Court, Jean-Pierre (c. 1790-1810)
 Courvoisier, Freres (Swiss, 1810-1852)
 Courvoisier & Houriet (Geneva, c. 1790)
 Cox, James (London, 1760-1785)
 Crosswell J. N. (London), c. 1825
 Csacher, C. (Prague, Aus., c. 1725)
 Cumming, Alexander (London, 1750-1800)
 Cummins, Charles (London, 1820)
 Cuper, Barthelemy (French, 1615-1635)
 Curtis, John (London, c. 1720)
 Cusin, Charles (Geneva, c. 1587)
 Darling, William (British, c. 1825)
 Daniel, de St. Leu (England) 1815
 De Baghyn, Adriaan (Amsterdam, c. 1750)
 Debaufre, Peter (French, 1690-1720) (Debaufre escap.)
 Debaufre, Pierre (Paris, London, Geneva, 1675-1722)
 De Bry, Theodore (German, 1585-1620)
 De Charmes, Simon (London, France, 1690-1730)
 De Choudens (Swiss & French, 1760-1790)
 Decombaz, Gedeon (Geneva, 1780-1820)
 Degeilh & Co. (c. 1880-1900)
 De Heca, Michel (Paris, c. 1685)
 De L. Garde, Abraham (Paris, "Blois," ca 1590)
 Delyne, F. L. (Paris, c. 1775)
 "Dem", (Edward John) (London, 1815-1850)
 Denham, Go. (London, 1750)
 Denham, William (English, c. 1677-1730)
 Derock, F. (Swiss, 1730-1770)
 Des Arts & Co. (Geneva, 1790-1810)
 Desquillons & DeChoudens (Paris, c. 1785)
 Destouches, Jean-Francois-Albert (Holland, c. 1760)
 Devis, John (London, 1770-1785)
 Dimier & Co. (Geneva, 1820-1925)
 Dinglinger (enamel) (Dresden, Ger., c. 1675)
 Disheim & Co. "Maurice" (Swiss, 1894)
 Disheim, Paul (Swiss, 1892)
 Dobson, A. (London, 1660-1680)
 Druz, Daniel (Chaux-de-Fonds, Sw., c. 1760)
 Druz, Henri (Chaux-de-Fonds, Sw., c. 1775)
 Druz, Pierre Jacquet (Chaux-de-Fonds, Sw., 1750-1775)
 Druz, Pierre (Swiss, 1740-1770)
 Druz & Co. (Swiss, c. 1825)
 Dubie (enamel) (Paris, c. 1635)
 Dubois & Fns (Paris, c. 1810)
 Duchene & Co. "Louis" (Geneva, 1790-1820)
 Duvoisson, Charles (Geneva, c. 1750)
 Dulaict, Jacques (Blois, France, c. 1600)
 Dufalga, Philippe (Geneva, 1730-1790)
 Dufalga, P. F. (Geneva, c. 1750)
 Dufour, Foil & Co. (Geneva, 1800-1830)
 Dufour, J. E. & Co. (c. 1890)
 Dufour & Ceret (Ferne, Fr., c. 1770-1785)
 Dufour & Zentler (c. 1870)
 Duhamel, Pierre (Paris, c. 1680)
 Dunlop, Andrew (England) 1710
 Dupin, Paul (London, 1730-1765)
 Dupont (Geneva, c. 1810-1830)
 Dupont, Jean (enamel) (Geneva, 1800-1860)
 Duru (Paris, c. 1650)
 Duterre, Baptiste (c. 1730) (pat. duplex escapement)
 Dutton, William (London, 1760-1840)
 Dyson, John & Sons (England) 1816
 Earnshaw, Thomas (London, 1780-1825)
 East, Edward (London, 1630-1670)
 Edmonds, James (London to U.S.A., 1720-1766)
 Edward, George & Son (London, C. 1875)
 Ekegren, Henri-Robert (Geneva, 1860)
 Ellicott, John (London, 1728-1810)
 Emanuel, E. & E (England) 1861
 Emery, Josiah (Geneva, 1750-1800)
 Etherington, George (England) 1700
 Esquivillon & De Choudens (Paris, 1710-1780)
 Ester, Jean Henry (Geneva, 1610-1665)
 Etherington, George (London, 1680-1730)
 Etienne Guyot & Co. (Geneva, c. 1880)
 Facio De Duillier, Nicholas (British, 1665-1710)
 Fallery, Jacques (Geneva, c. 1760)
 Farmer, G. W. (wooden watches) (Germany, 1650-1675)
 Fatio, Alfred (Geneva, 1920-1940)
 Fatton, Frederick Louis (London, c. 1822)
 Favre Marius & Fils (Geneva, 1893)
 Fenie, M. (c. 1635)
 Ferrero, J. (c. 1854-1900)
 Fiarce, Clement (Paris, c. 1700)
 Fitter, Joseph (London, c. 1660)
 Fontae (London, c. 1775)
 Forfaict, Nicolas (Paris, 1573-1619)
 Fowles, Allen (Kilmarnock, Scot., c. 1770)
 French (London, 1810-1840)
 Fureur (Swiss, 1910)
 Gallopin "Henri Caps" (Geneva, 1875)
 Gamod, G. (Paris, c. 1640)
 Gamier, Paul (Paris, 1825) (pat. Gamier escapement)
 Garon, Peter (England) 1700
 Garrault, Jacobus (Geneva, c. 1650)
 Garty & Constable (London, c. 1750)
 Gaudron, Antoine (Paris, 1675-1707)
 Gaudron, Pierre (Paris, 1695-1740)
 Geissheim, Smod (Augsburg, Ger., c. 1625)
 Gent, James & Son (London, 1875-1910)
 Gerbeau, V. (Paris, 1900-1930)
 Gerrard (British, 1790-1820)
 Gibs, William (Rotterdam, c. 1720)
 Gibbons Joshua (London), c. 1825
 Gibson & Co., Ltd. (Ireland, c. 1875-1920)
 Gidon (Paris, c. 1700)
 Gillespey, Charles (Ireland, 1774-1171)
 Girard, Perregaux (Swiss, 1856 - present)
 Girard, Theodore (Paris, 1623-1670)
 Girardier, Charles (Geneva, 1780-1815)
 Girod, B. (Paris, c. 1810)
 Girod, Gaspard (Paris, c. 1670-1690)
 Godod, E. (Paris, c. 1790)
 Godon, F. L. (Paris, c. 1787)
 Golay, A. Leresche & Fils (Geneva, 1844-1857)
 Golay, H. (Swiss, 1969-1911)
 Golay, Stahl & Fils (1878-1914)
 Gollons (Paris, c. 1663)
 Gould, Christopher (England) 1650
 Gounouilhou, P. S. (Geneva, 1815-1840)
 Gout, Ralph (London, 1790-1830)
 Graham, George (London, 1715-1750)
 Grandjean, Henri (Swiss, 1825-1880)
 Grandjean, L. C. (Swiss, 1890-1920)
 Grant, John & Son (English, 1780-1867)
 Grantham, William (London, c. 1850-60)
 Grasses, Isaac (Geneva, c. 1896)
 Gray & Constable (London, c. 1750-90)
 Graziosa (Swiss, c. 1901)
 Grebauval, Hierosme (c. 1575)
 Gregory, Jermie (London, ca 1652-1680)
 Gregson, Jean P. (Paris, 1770-1790)
 Grendon, Henry (England) 1645
 Griblin, Nicolas (French, 1650-1716)
 Griessenback, Johann G. (Bavaria, c. 1660)

Grignion "family" (London, 1690-1825)
 Grignion, Daniel & Thomas (London, 1780-1790)
 Grinkin, Robert (England) 1625
 Grosclaude, Ch. & Co. (Swiss, c. 1865)
 Grosjean, Henry (French, C. 1865)
 Gruber, Hans (Nurnberg, Ger., c. 1520-1560)
 Gruber, Michel (Nurnberg, Ger., c. 1605)
 Gruet (Geneva, Sw., C. 1664)
 Gubelin, E. (Lucern, Switzerland, C. 1832)
 Guillaume, Ch. (pat. Invar, Elinvar)
 Haas Neveux & Co. (founder B. J. Haas) (Swiss, 1828-1925)
 Hagen, Johan (German, C. 1750)
 Haley, Charles (London, 1781-1825)
 Hallewey (London, 1695-1720)
 Hamilton & Co. (London, 1865-1920)
 Hamilton G. (London), Ca 1800s
 Harper, Henry (London, c. 1665-1700)
 Harrison, John (England, b. 1693-1776) **Marine No. 1-2-3-4**
 Haslück Brothers (London, C. 1695)
 Hautefeuille, Jean (Paris, 1670-1722)
 Hautefeuille, John (Paris, 1660-1700)
 Hawley, John (London, C. 1850)
 Hebert, Juliette (enamel) (Geneva, C. 1890)
 Helbrois (Geneva, since 1918)
 Hele or Henlein, Peter (Nurnberg, 1510-1540)
 Heliger, J. (Zug, Sw., c. 1575)
 Henner, Johann (Wurtzburg, Ger., ca 1730)
 Henry, F. S. (Swiss, C. 1850)
 Hentschel, J. J. (French, c. 1750)
 Hess, L. (Zurich, Sw., c. 1780)
 Hessicht, Dionistus (c. 1630)
 Higgs & Evans (London, 1775-1825)
 Hill, Ben. (London, 1640-1670)
 Hindley, Henry (England) 1758
 Hoddell, James, & Co. (England) 1869
 Hoguet, Francois (Paris, C. 1750)
 Hooke, Robert (England, 1650-1700)
 Hoseman, Stephen (London, C. 1710-1740)
 Houghton, James (England, C. 1800-1820)
 Houghton, Thomas (Chorley, England, C. 1820-1840)
 Houriet, Jacques Frederic (Paris 1810-1825)
 Howells & Pennington (England) 1795
 Huvad, Freres (enamel) (Geneva, c. 1685)
 Huber, Peter (German, c. 1875)
 Hubert, David (London, 1714-1747)
 Hubert, James (England) 1760
 Hubert, Oliver (London, c. 1740)
 Hubert, Etienne (French, 1650-1690)
 Huess, Peter (Augsburg, Ger., c. 1600)
 Huguem, David L. (Swiss, 1780-1835)
 Humbert-Droz, David (Swiss, c. 1790)
 Hunt & Roskell (England) 1846
 Huygens, Christian (Paris, 1657-1680)
 Jaquier or Jacquier, Francois (Geneva, 1690-1720)
 Ilbery, William (London, 1800-35) (used J. L. Richer art)
 Ingold, Pierre-Frederic (Swiss, Paris, London, 1810-1870)
 Invicta ("R. Picard") (Swiss, 1896)
 Jaccard, E. H. & Co. (Swiss, C. 1850)
 Jacot, Charles-Edouard (Swiss, 1830-1860) (pat Chinese duplex)
 Jaeger, Edmond (Paris, 1875-1920)
 Jaeger Le Coultre & Co. (Swiss, since 1833)
 Jamison, Geo. (London, 1786-1810)
 Janvier, Antide (Paris, 1771-1834)
 Japy, Frederic & Sons "family" (French, Swiss, C. 1776)
 Jaquet, Pierre (Swiss, 1750-1790)
 Jean Richard, Daniel (Swiss, 1685-1740)
 Jean Richard, Edouard (Swiss, 1900-1930)
 Jeannot, Paul (c. 1890)
 Jefferys & Gildert (London, 1790)
 Jessop, Josias (London, 1780-1794)
 Jeubi, Josias (Paris, C. 1575)
 Joly, Jacques (Paris, c. 1625)
 Jovet (London, C. 1690)
 Johnson Joseph. Liverpool (English), c. 1805-1855
 Jones, Henry (London, C. 1665-1690)
 Jump, Joseph (English, C. 1827-1850)
 Junod, Freres (Geneva, C. 1850)
 Jurgensen, Urban & Jules (Copenhagen, Swiss, 1745-1812)
 Just & Son (London, 1790-1825)
 Juvet, Edouard (Swiss, 1844-1880)
 Juvet, Leo (Swiss, 1860-1890)
 Keates, William (London, C. 1780)
 Keely, W. (London, c. 1790)
 Kendall, Larcum (London, C. 1786)
 Kendall, James (London 1740-1780)
 Kessels, H. J. (Holland, 1800-1845)
 Kirkton, R. (London, C. 1790)
 Klein, Johann Heintz (Copenhagen, Den., C. 1710)
 Klentschi, C. F. (Swiss, 1790-1840)
 Koehn, Edward (Geneva, 1860-1908)
 Kreizer, Conard (German, 1595-1658)
 Kuhn, Jan Hendrik (Amsterdam, 1775-1800)
 Kullberg, Victor (Copenhagen to London, 1850-1890)
 Lamy, Michel (Paris, 1767-1800)
 Lang & Padoux (c. 1860)
 Larcay (Pads, ca 1725)
 Lardy, Francois (Geneva, C. 1825)
 Larpent, Isacc & Jurgensen (Copenhagen, 1743-1811)
 Laurier, Francois (Paris, 1654-1675)
 Le Baufre (Paris, c. 1650)
 Lebet (Geneva, C. 1850)
 Lebet & Fils (Swiss, 1830-1892)
 Le Coultre, Ami (Geneva, C. 1887)
 Le Coultre, Eugene (Geneva, c. 1850)
 Leekey, C. (London, c. 1750)
 Leeky, Gabriel (London, C. 1775-1820)
 Lepaute, Jean-Andre (Paris, 1750-1774)
 Lepine or L'Epine, Jean-Antoine (Pads, 1744-1814)
 Le Prevost (Swiss), c. 1810
 Le Puisne, Huand (enamel) (Blois, Fr., C. 1635)
 Leroux, John (England, 1758-1805)
 Le Roy & Co. (Pads, c. 1853)
 Le Roy, Charles (Paris, 1733-1770)
 Le Roy, Julien (Paris, 1705-1750)
 Le Roy, Pierre (French, 1710-SC) (improved duplex escap.)
 Levy, Hermanos (Hong Kong, "Swiss," 1880-1890)
 L'Hardy, Francois (Geneva, 1790-1825)
 Lichtenauer (Wurtzburg, Ger., C. 1725)
 Lindesay, G. (London, c. 1740-1770)
 Lindgren, Erik (England, 1735-1775) (pat. rack lever)
 Litherland, Peter (English, 1780-1876)
 Loehr, (Von) (Swiss, C. 1880)
 Long & Drew (enamel) (London, C. 1790-1810)
 Losada, Jose R. (London, 1835-1890)
 Lowndes, Jonathan (London, C. 1680-1700)
 MacCabe, James (London, 1778-1830)
 Maillardet & Co. (Swiss, C. 1800)
 Mairet, Sylvain (Swiss, 1825-1885) (London, 1830-1840)
 Malignon, A. (Geneva, c. 1835)
 Marchand, Abraham (Geneva, 1690-1725)
 Margetts, George (London, 1780-1800)
 Markwick Markham, "Perigal" "Recordon"
 (London, 1780-1825)
 Marshall, John (London, C. 1690)
 Martin (Paris, C. 1780)
 Martin, Thomas (London, C. 1870)
 Martineau, Joseph (London, 1765-1790)
 Martinot, "family" (Paris, 1570-1770)
 Martinot, James (London, c. 1780)
 Mascarone, Gio Batt (London, c. 1635)
 Massey, Edward (England, 1800-1850)
 Massey, Henry (London, 1692-1745)
 E. Mathey-Tissot & Co. (Swiss, 1886-1896)
 Matile, Henry (Swiss, C. 1825)
 Maurer, Johann (Fiessna, Ger., C. 1640-1650)
 May, George (English, 1750-1770)
 Mayr, Johann Peter (Augsburg, Ger., C. 1770)

McCabe, James (London, 1780-1710)
 McDowall, Charles (London, c. 1820-1860)
 Met, John (London, c. 1825)
 Mecke, Daniel (c. 1760) . .
 Melly, Freres (Geneva, Paris, 1791-1844)
 Mercier, A. D. (Swiss, 1790-1820)
 Mercier, Francois David (Paris, c. 1700)
 Meuron & Co. (Swiss, c. 1784)
 Meylan, C. H. "Meylan W. Co." (Swiss, c. 1880)
 Michel, Jean-Robert (Paris, c. 1750)
 Miller, Joseph (London, c. 1728)
 Milleret & Tissot (c. 1835)
 Miroir (London, c. 1700-1725)
 Mistrat (Swiss, c. 1902)
 Mobilis (Swiss, c. 1910)
 Modernists (Swiss, ca 1903)
 Moillet, Jean-Jacques (Paris, 1776-1789)
 Molina, Antonio (Madrid, Spain, c. 1800)
 Molinie (Swiss, c. 1840)
 Molyneux, Robert (London, c. 1825-1850)
 Montandon, Chs. Ad. (Swiss, 1800-1830)
 Morand, Pierre (Paris, c. 1790)
 Moricand & Co. (Swiss, c. 1780)
 Moricand & Desgranges (Geneva, 1828-1835)
 Moricand, Christ (Geneva, 1745-1790)
 Morin, Pierre (English, French & Dutch style, c. 1700)
 Moriere (enamel) (Blois, Fr., c. 1636-1650)
 Moset, George Michael (London, c. 1716-1730)
 Motel, Jean Francois (French, 1800-1850)
 Moulineux, Robert (London, 1800-1840)
 Moulinier, Aime & Co. (Swiss, 1828-1851)
 Moulinier, Freres & Co. (Swiss, c. 1822)
 Mudge, Thomas (London, 1740-1790)
 Mulsund (enamel) (Paris, c. 1700)
 Munoz, Blas (Madrid, Spain, c. 1806-1823)
 Mussard, Jean (Geneva, 1699-1727)
 Musy Padre & Figlo (Paris, 1710-1760)
 Myrmecide (Paris, c. 1525)
 Nardin, Ulysse (Swiss, c. 1846)
 Nelson, W. (London, 1777-1818)
 Nocturne (c. 1920)
 Noir, Jean-Baptiste (Paris, 1680-1710)
 Norris, J. (Dutch, 1680-1700)
 Norton (London), c. 1805
 Nouwen, Michael (1st English, 1580-1600)
 Noyean (c. 1850)
 Oldenburg, Johan (German, c. 1648)
 Oudin, Charles (Paris, 1807-1900)
 Owen, John (English, c. 1790)
 Palmer, Samuel (London, c. 1790-1810)
 Panier, issue "Josue" (Paris, c. 1790)
 Papillon (c. 1690)
 Papillon, Francesco (Florence, c. 1705)
 Parr, Thomas (London, c. 1735-1775)
 Payne, H. & John (London, c. 1735-1775)
 Pellaton, Albert (Swiss, c. 1873)
 Pellaton, James (Swiss, 1903) (Tourbillon)
 Pendleton, Richard (London, 1780-1805)
 Pennington, Robert (English, 1780-1816)
 Perigal, Francis (English, 1770-1790)
 Perneti, F. (Swiss, c. 1850)
 Perrelet, Abram (Swiss, 1780) (self wind)
 Perret, Edouard (Swiss, 1850)
 Perrin, Freres (Swiss, 1810)
 Phillips, Edouard (Paris, c. 1860)
 Phleisot (Dijon, Fr., c. 1540)
 Piaget, George (Swiss, c. 1881)
 Picard, James (Geneva, c. 1850)
 Pignet & Capt (Geneva, 1802-1811)
 Pignet & Meylan (Geneva, 1811-1828)
 Pignet, Victorin-Emile (Geneva, 1870-1935)
 Plairas, Solomon (Blois, Fr., c. 1640)
 Plumb, David (c. 1730)
 Poitevin, B. (Paris, 1850-1935)
 Poncet, J. F. (Dresden, 1750)
 Poncet, Jean-Francois (Swiss, 1740-1800)
 Potter, Harry (London, 1760-1800)
 Pouzait, Jean-Moise (Geneva, 1780-1800)
 Poy, Gottfrey (London, c. 1725-1730)
 Press, Thomas (English, 1820-1855)
 Prevost, Freres (c. 1820)
 Prior, Edward (London, 1825-1865)
 Prior, George (London, 1800-1830) (used J. L. Richer art)
 Pyke, John (English, 1750-1780)
 Quare, Daniel (London, 1700-1724)
 Quarella, Antonio (c. 1790)
 Ravine, Cesar (Swiss, c. 1902)
 Ravine, C. Frederic (Is Chaux-de-Fonds, Swiss, ca 1810-32)
 Raillard, Claude (Paris, 1662-1675)
 Raiss (1890-1910) (enamel)
 Rait, D. C. (German, c. 1866)
 Ramasy, David (Scotland, France, London, 1590-1654)
 Ramuz, Humbert U. & Co. (Swiss, ca 1882)
 Ratel, Henri (Paris, 1850-1900)
 Recordon, Louis (London, 1778-1824)
 Redier, Antoine (Paris, 1835-1883)
 Renierhes (London, c. 1850)
 Rey, Jn. Ante, & Fils (Paris, 1790-1810)
 Reynaud, P. & Co. (1860)
 Rich, John (Geneva, London, 1795-1825)
 Richard, Daniel Jean (1685-1740)
 Richer, J. L. (outstanding enamel artist) (Geneva, 1786-1840)
 Rigaud, Pierre (Geneva, 1750-1800)
 Rigot, Francois (Geneva, c. 1825)
 Robert & Courvoisier & Co. (Paris, 1781-1832)
 Robin, Robert (Paris, 1765-1805)
 Robinet, Charles (Paris, c. 1640)
 Robinson, Olivier & Fredmahn (Naples, 1727-1790)
 Robinson William (Liverpool), c. 1850
 Rogers, Isaac (London, 1770-1810)
 Romilly, Sieur (Geneva, c. 1750-1775)
 Rooker, Richard (London, 1790-1810)
 Rose, Joseph (London, 1752-1795)
 Rosier, John (Geneva, c. 1750)
 Roskell, Robert (London, 1798-1830) (rack-lever)
 Roskopf, G. (German to Swiss, 1835-1885)
 Rosselet, Louis (Geneva, 1855-1900) (enamel)
 Rousseau, Jean (Paris, 1580-1642)
 Roux, Bordier & Co. (Geneva, c. 1795)
 Ruegger, Jacques (c. 1800-1840)
 Ruel, Samuel (Rotterdam, c. 1750)
 Rugendas, Nicholas (Augsburg, Ger., c. 1700-1750)
 Rundell & Bridge (London, c. 1772-1825)
 Russel, Thomas & Son (England) 1898
 Sailler, Johann (Vienna, Aus., c. 1575)
 Sanchez, Cayetano (Madrid, Spain, c. 1790-1800)
 Sandoz, Henri F. (Tavannes W. Co.) (c. 1840)
 Savage, George (London, 1808-1855) (Inv. pin lever)
 Savage, William (London 1800-1850)
 Savile, John (London, c. 1656-1679)
 Schatek, Johann Engel (Prague, c. 1650)
 Schultz, Michael (c. 1600-1650)
 Schuster, Caspar (Nunburg, c. 1570)
 Sermand, J. (Geneva, c. 1640)
 Sellar - Reading (England 1854)
 Shepherd, Thomas (England 1632)
 Sherman De Neilly (Belfort, c. 1910)
 Sherwood, J. (London, c. 1750-1775)
 Sidey, B. (England 1770)
 Solson (London, 1750)
 Soret (Geneva, c. 1810)
 Soret, Frederic II (1735-1806)
 Soret, Isaac & Co. (1690-1760)
 Sleightholm & Co. (England 1800)
 Smith, C. (England 1829)
 Smith, George (England 1630)
 Smith, S. & Son (England 1910)
 Snelling, J. (1750-1780)

Speakman, Edward (England) 1690
 Spencer & Perkins (London, 1770-1808)
 Stadlin, Francois (Swiss, 1680-1735)
 Staples, James (1755-1795)
 Stuffer, M. T. (Swiss, 1830-1855)
 Stauffer "Stauffer Son & Co." (London, 1880)
 Strasser & Rohde (Glashutte, 1875)
 Sudek, J. (c. 1850)
 Sully, Henry (French, London, 1700-1725)
 Swift, Thomas (London, c. 1825-1865)
 Tavan, Antoine (Geneva, 1775-1830)
 Tavernier, Jean (Paris, 1744-1795)
 Tempor Watch Co. (1930) (Masonic watch)
 Terond, Allier & Bachelard (c. 1805-1830)
 Terrot & Fazy (c. 1767-1775)
 Terrot, Philippe (Geneva, c. 1732)
 Terroux (c. 1776)
 Theed & Pikett (c. 1750)
 Thierry, J. (London, c. 1760)
 Thierry, Niel (c. 1810)
 Thiout, Antoine (Paris, 1724-1760)
 Tobias & Co. M.I. (England) 1805-68 (Michael Isac)
 Tobias large family very active in exporting watches
 Thomlinson, George (England) 1675
 Thorne, Robert (London, 1850)
 Thoroton, James (London, 1860)
 Thuret, Jacques (Paris, c. 1695)
 Thomason J. N. (Edinburgh), c.1830
 Timing & Repeating W. Co. (Geneva, 1900)
 Tompion, Thomas (English, 1671-1715)
 Tonkin, Tho. (London, c. 1760)
 Torin, Daniel (England) 1750
 Toutaia, Henri (French, 1650) (enamel)
 Toutin, Jean (enamel) (Blois, Fr., c. 1630)
 Treffler, Sebastain (c. 1750)
 Tregent, J. (English, 1765-1800)
 Truitte, Louis & Mourier (Geneva, c. 1780)
 Tupman (England) 1828
 Tyrer, Thomas (London, c. 1782)
 Uhren Fabrik Union (Glashutte, 1893-1970)
 Uliman, J. & Co. (Swiss, 1893)
 Ulrich, Johann (London, 1820-1870)
 Upjohn, W. J. (London, 1815-1824)
 Vacheron, Abraham Girod (German, 1760-1843)
 Valere (Paris, 1860)
 Vallier, Jean (Lyons, Fr., c. 1630)
 Valove, James (London, c. 1740)
 Vanbroff, James (Germany, c. 1600)
 Van Ceule, J. (c. 1799-1725)
 Vandersteen (c. 1725)
 Vaucher, C. H. (Geneva, c. 1835)
 Vaucher, Daniel (Paris, 1767-1790)
 Vaucher, Freres (Swiss, 1850)
 Vauquer, Robert (French, c. 1650) (enamel)
 Veigneur, F. I. (c. 1780)
 Verdier A. (Paris), c. 1810
 Vernod, Henriette (Paris, c. 1790)
 Vigne, James (London, c. 1770)
 Viner (England) 1834
 Vvard, L., & Co. (Pekin, 1860-1872)
 Vulliamy, Justin (London, c. 1830-1854)
 Vully, Jaques (c. 1890-1900)
 Vuolf (Swiss, c. 1600)
 Waldron, John (London, 1760)
 Wales, Giles & Co. (Swiss, c. 1870)
 Walker, Allen (England) 1784
 Waltrin (Paris, c. 1820)
 Webb, Benjamin (England) 1799
 Weston, D. & Willis (enamel) (London, c. 1800-1810)
 Welldon, I. (England) 1731
 Wichcote, Samuel (England) 1733
 Widenham (England) 1824
 Windmills, J. (England) 1710
 Whitney, A. (Enniscorthy- S. of Dublin) C. 1810-1830
 Whitthorne, James (Dublin, since 1725)
 Willats, John (London, c. 1860)
 Williamson, Timothy (London, 1770-1790)
 Wilter, John (London, c. 1760)
 Winckles, John (London, 1770-1790)
 Winnerl, Joseph Thaddeus (Paris, 1829-1886)
 Wins, Freres & Menu (Swiss, c. 1787-1810)
 Wiss, G. (Geneva, c. 1750)
 Wood, William (England) 1860
 Wright, Charles (London, 1760-1790)
 Wright, Thomas (English, c. 1770-1790)
 Yates, Thomas (England) 1855
 Young, Richard (London, 1765-1785)
 Zech, Jacob (Prague, Ass. 1525-1540)
 Zolling, Ferdinand (Frankfurt, Ger. c. 1750)